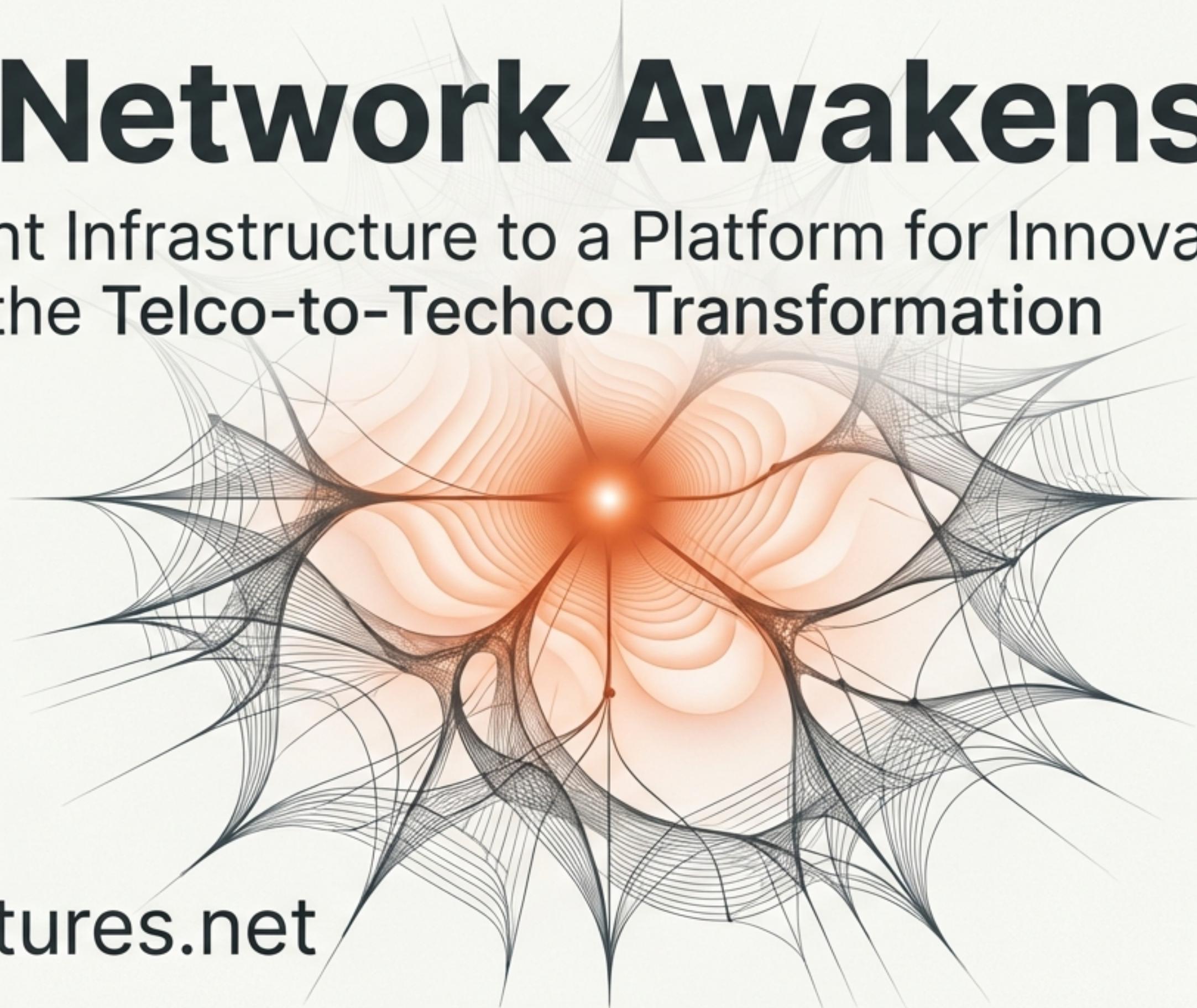


# The Network Awakens

From Silent Infrastructure to a Platform for Innovation:  
Charting the Telco-to-Techco Transformation

An abstract visualization of a network or complex system. It features a central bright orange-red point that serves as a hub, from which numerous thin, dark grey lines radiate outwards in all directions. These lines are not straight but follow a curved, organic path, creating a sense of depth and interconnectedness. The background is a light cream color, making the dark lines and the central point stand out.

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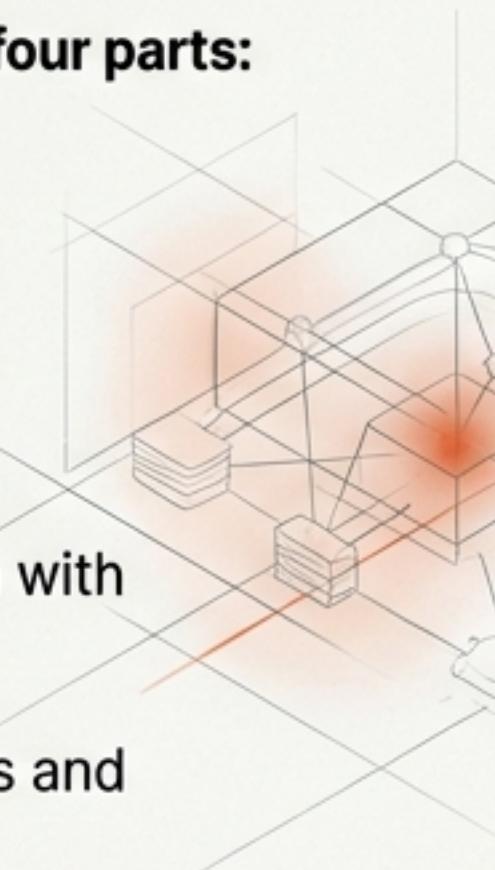
# A Multi-Billion Dollar Market is Emerging from the Network Itself

The traditional telecom model of selling connectivity is being replaced. By transforming networks into programmable platforms via APIs, telcos are unlocking new value streams and evolving into technology companies ("Techcos"). This shift is not theoretical; it is an active market transformation.

This presentation will explore the journey in four parts:

- 1 The Catalyst:** The foundational technologies enabling this shift.
- 2 The Key:** The business models and standards unlocking network value.
- 3 The Ecosystem:** The market in action with real players and use cases.
- 4 The Horizon:** The future opportunities and challenges to navigate.

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# \$31.5 Billion

Potential network API revenue for telecom operators by 2030.

(Source: STL Partners)

# \$81.8 Billion

Projected global Network-as-a-Service (NaaS) market size by 2030, growing at a 32.9% CAGR.

(Source: Grand View Research)

# \$8.1 Billion

Alternate forecast for operator revenue from network APIs by 2030, up from just \$283 million in 2025.

(Source: Juniper Research)

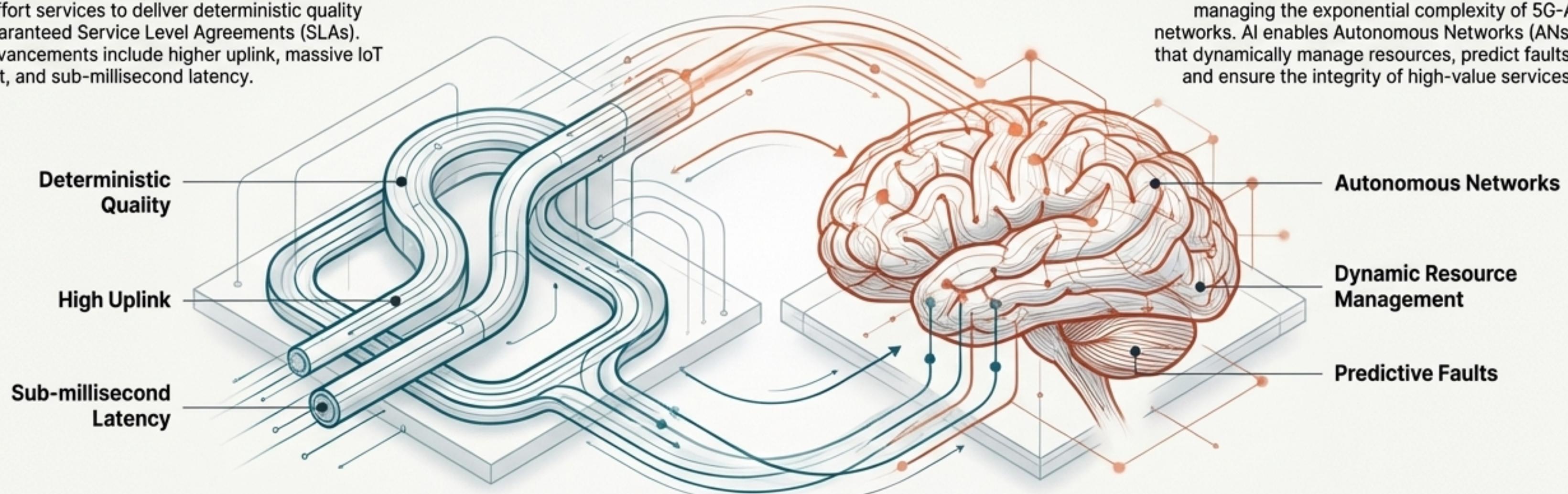


# 5G-A and AI: The Dual Engine Driving a New Era of Intelligent Connectivity

The transformation from Telco to Techco is powered by the fusion of two core technologies:

## 5G-Advanced (5G-A)

The ultimate connectivity pipe, moving beyond best-effort services to deliver deterministic quality and guaranteed Service Level Agreements (SLAs). Key advancements include higher uplink, massive IoT support, and sub-millisecond latency.



## Artificial Intelligence (AI)

The ultimate intelligence engine, essential for managing the exponential complexity of 5G-A networks. AI enables Autonomous Networks (ANs) that dynamically manage resources, predict faults, and ensure the integrity of high-value services.

# The Business Model is Shifting from Selling Bandwidth to Monetizing Experience

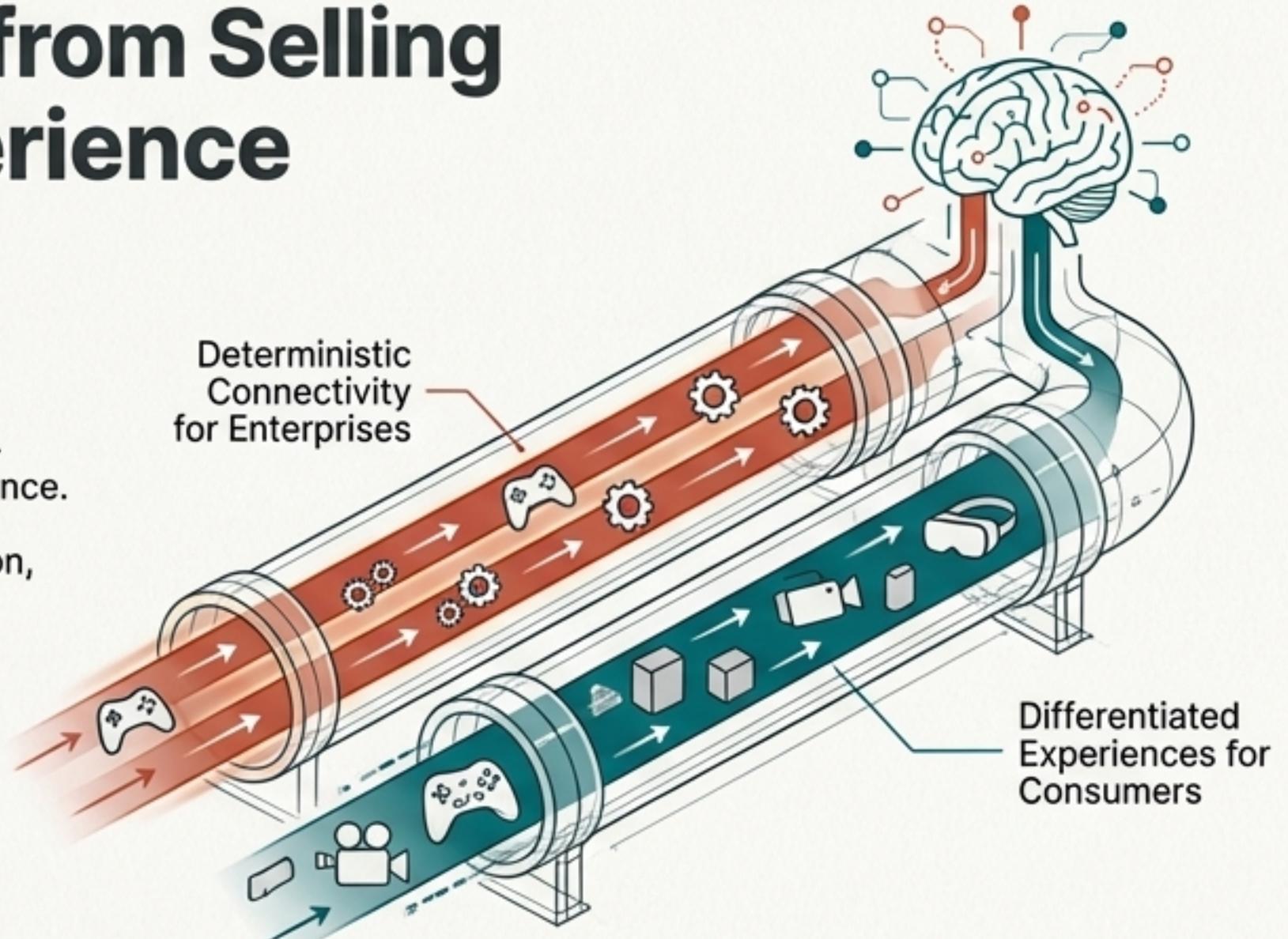
## The Old Model (Dumb Pipe)

Selling generic bandwidth and capacity, leading to commoditization and declining revenues.



## The New Model (AI Smart-Pipe)

Selling differentiated, scenario-based connectivity and experience. This is the core of the "Telco to Techco" transformation, moving from a simple supplier to a vital technology partner.



## How it Works

For Consumers: Offer differentiated, guaranteed experiences for applications like cloud gaming, HD livestreaming, and AI-powered services using AI-assisted network slicing and guaranteed bit rate (GBR).

For Enterprises: Create deterministic connectivity—a guaranteed, non-negotiable service level for applications like autonomous vehicle control, remote inspection, and real-time M2M communication.



# Telstra's 'Connected Future 30' Strategy Treats the Network as a Product

To achieve its ambition of being the #1 choice for connectivity, Telstra is reinventing how it captures value from its network by treating it as a product with its own commercial value.

## A New Three-Layer Business View

**Customer Layer**  
Focus on Customer Engagement and leading in anticipating connectivity needs.

**Network Layer**  
Focus on 'Network as a Product' (NaaP) to transform the connectivity platform.

**Infrastructure Layer**  
Focus on being Australia's leading digital infrastructure provider.

**Our key targets**

**Customer Engagement**

- Grow strategic NPS by more than 50% by FY30
- Top 10 strongest brand in Australia

**Network as a Product**

- IRR Network Experience Index by 1 point every year
- Transform our connectivity platform, with the majority of connectivity revenue enabled by NaaP by FY30

**Digital Infrastructure**

- Sustained Cash EBIT growth
- Mid-teens IRR on strategic investments and partnerships

**Our financial goals:**  
Growing shareholder value

- Grew cash earnings by mid-single digit CAGR to FY30
- 10% underlying ROIC by FY30
- Disciplined capital and portfolio management

**People and culture**  
Maintain top quartile Employee Engagement

**Technology leadership**  
Achieve top quartile AI maturity by FY30

**Sustainability**  
70% reduction in enterprise scope 1+2 emissions by 2020  
50% reduction in enterprise scope 3 emissions by 2020

**Financial discipline**  
Cost discipline through positive operating leverage

"We need to treat our network as a product with its own commercial value. Our Connected Future 30 strategy will see us double down on connectivity and radically innovate in the core of our business."

 – Vicki Brady, CEO, Telstra

# CAMARA is Creating the Universal Language for Network APIs

**The Challenge:** Without standardization, developers would face a fragmented landscape of proprietary APIs, stifling innovation and creating high barriers to entry.

**The Solution:** CAMARA, an open-source project hosted by The Linux Foundation, develops an open, global, and accessible API solution in collaboration with the GSMA's Open Gateway initiative.

- **Mission:** Define interfaces providing consistent and user-friendly access to network capabilities, enabling developers to seamlessly deploy applications across all telco networks and countries.

 250+ participating organizations and 750+ contributors since 2021.

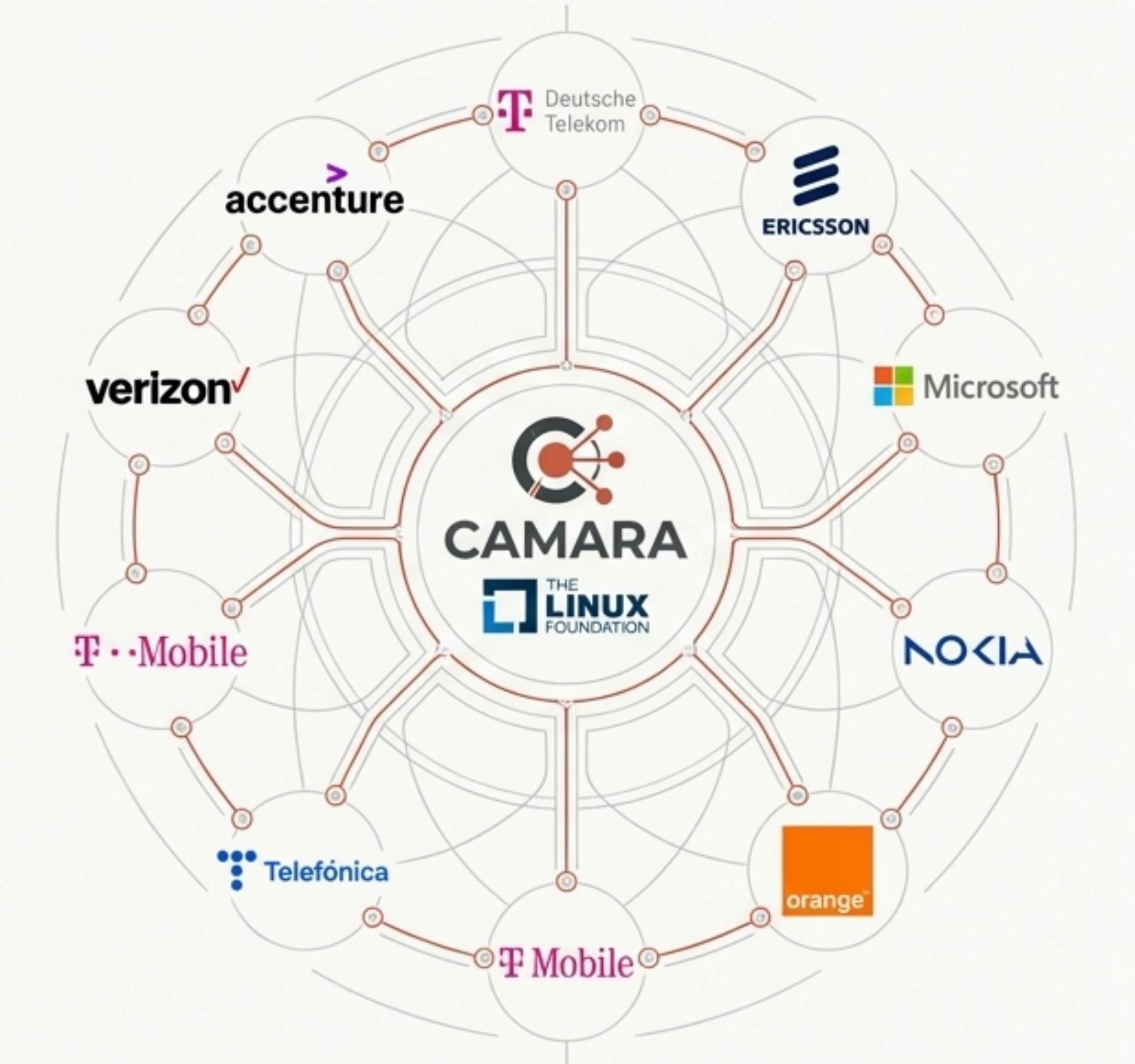


Graduated to a **fully funded model** with Premier sponsors.

"CAMARA is making it easy and simple for the global developer community to create new, connected solutions based on our advanced 5G network capabilities."

– Nathan Rader, VP, Deutsche Telekom

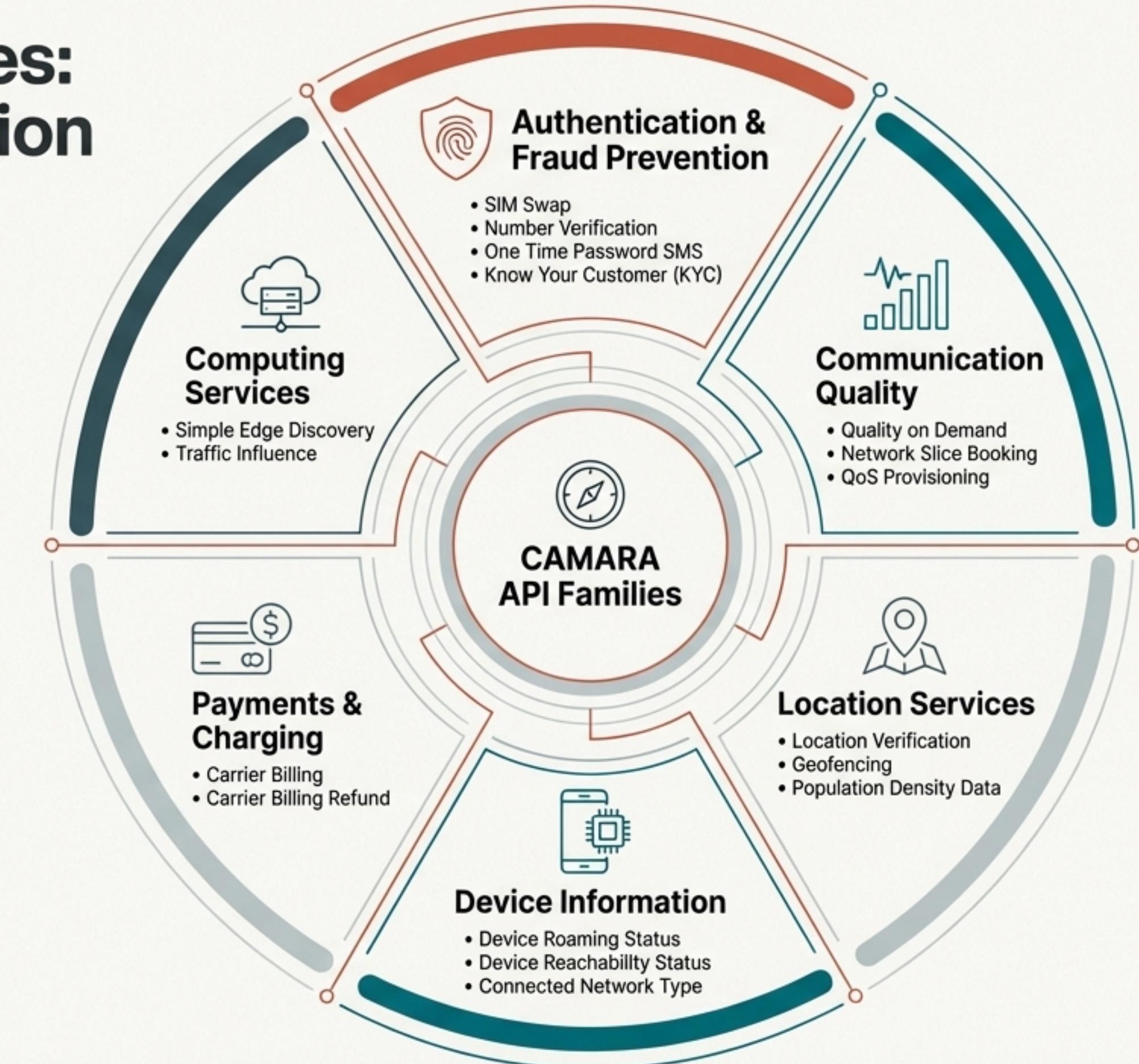
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# A Catalog of Capabilities: What the New Generation of Telco APIs Can Do

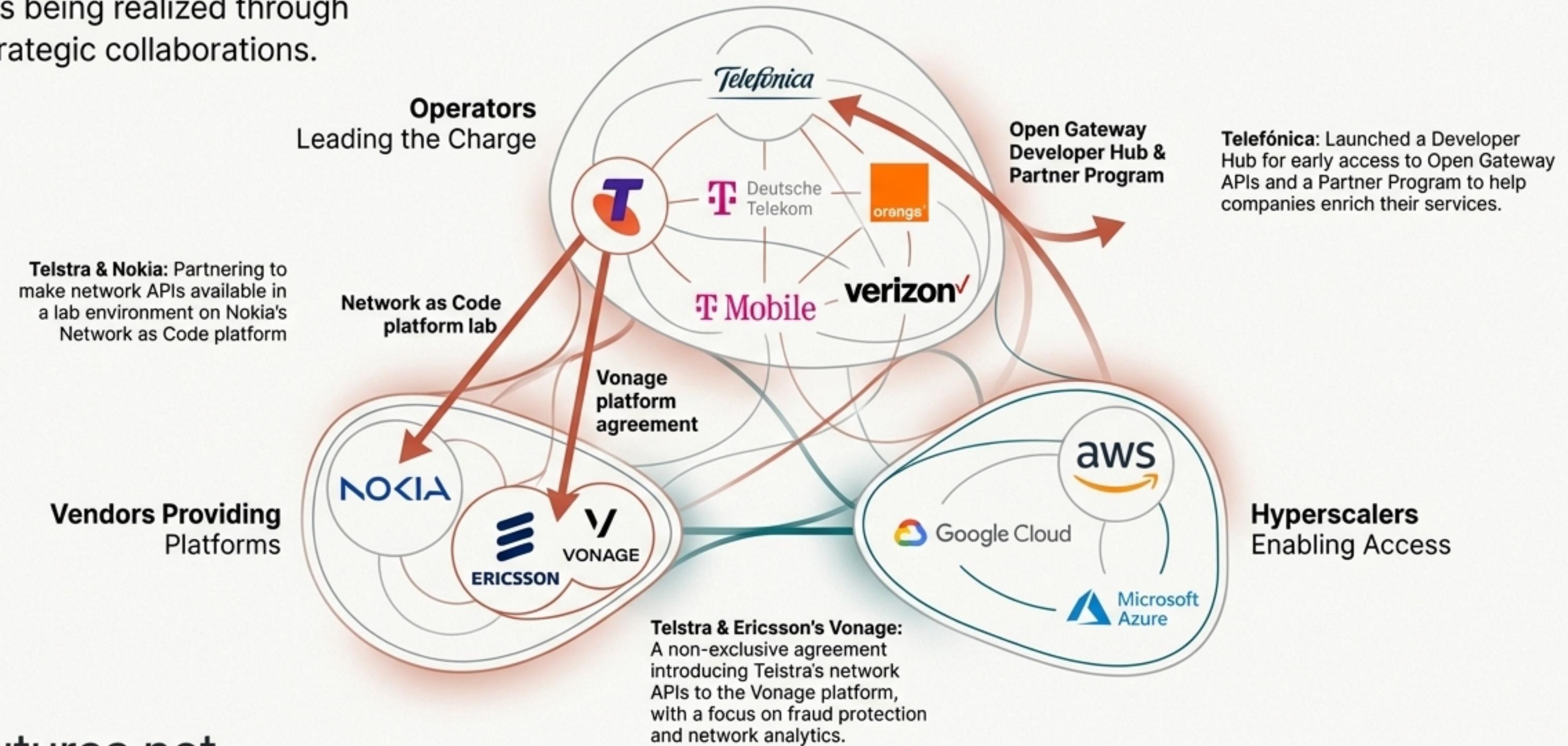
CAMARA provides a comprehensive suite of “mature” APIs that are stable and widely adopted, with many more in development.

These APIs expose deep network intelligence and functionality.



# The Ecosystem is Assembling: Operators, Vendors, and Hyperscalers are Aligning

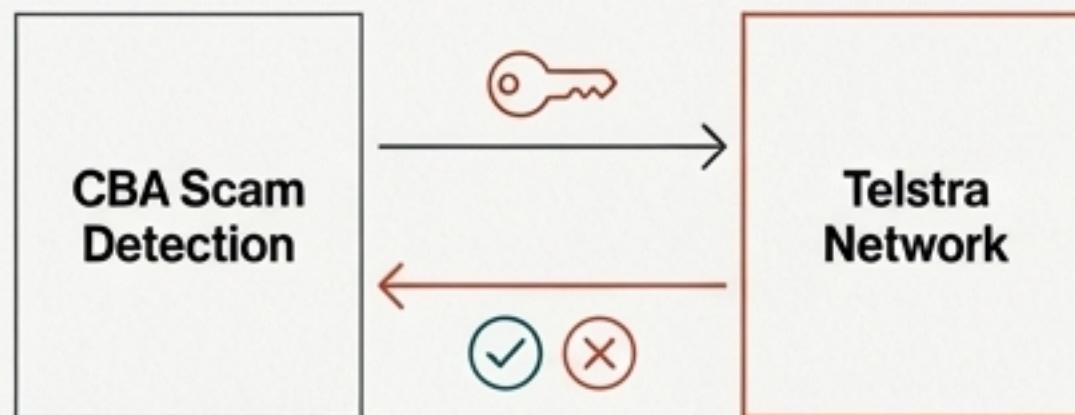
The vision is being realized through a web of strategic collaborations.



# From Code to Customer: How Network APIs are Powering New Applications

## Use Case 1: Financial Services Anti-Fraud

Example: Telstra and Commonwealth Bank (CBA) pilot of Scam Indicator.

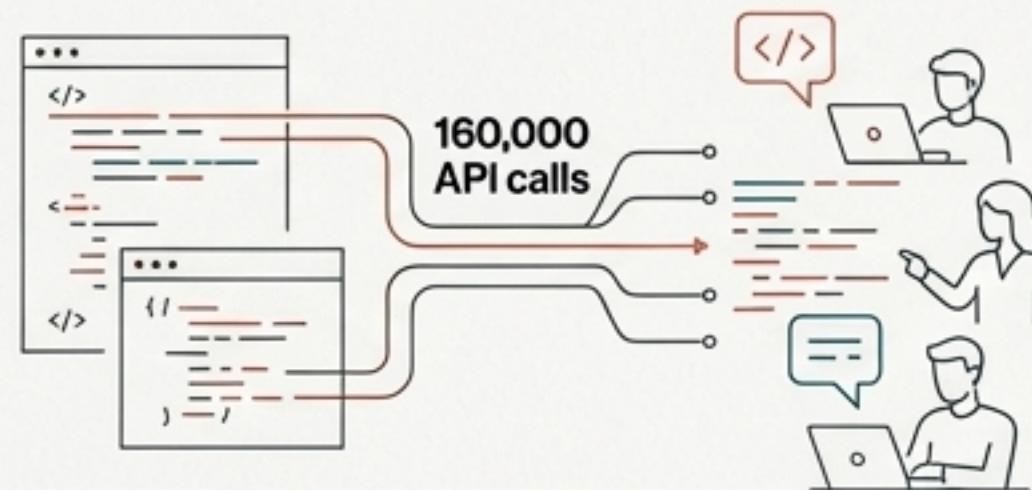


A Telstra API allows CBA's scam detection process to check if a customer is currently on a phone call—a prime indicator of a scam—enabling the bank to intervene.

**Privacy-preserving.** CBA only accesses a specific data point, not any underlying customer data.

## Use Case 2: Developer-led Innovation

Example: The Telstra & Nokia Connected Future Hackathon.



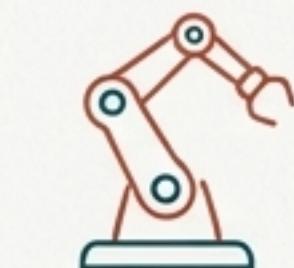
**Result:** Over 200 participants, 60 teams, and 160,000 API calls in a sandbox environment.

**Winning solution:** An application using network APIs to detect and manage phone number recycling, avoiding misrouted messages and security risks.

## Future Use Case Verticals



**Connected Automotive:** Seamless cross-border handovers for connected car services like hazard warnings and HD Maps. (Source: Ericsson)



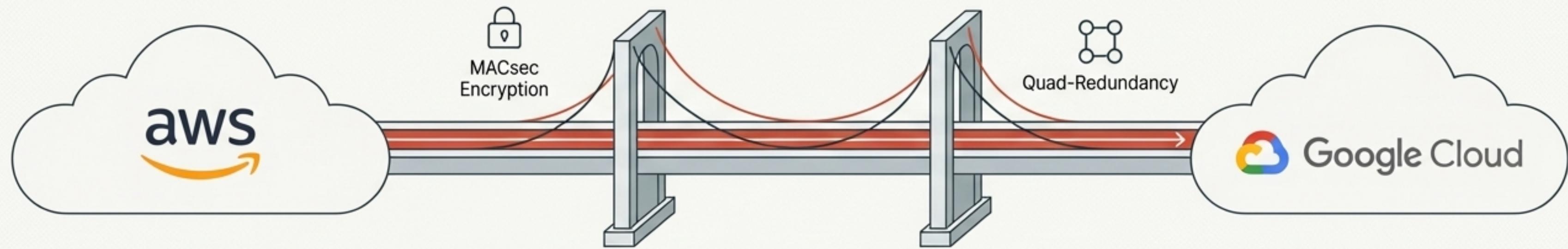
**Smart Manufacturing:** Ultra-reliable, low-latency wireless connectivity for industrial controllers and actuators. (Source: Ericsson)



**eXtended Reality (XR):** Lag-free remote control of machinery with AR overlays and immersive multiplayer gaming. (Source: Ericsson)

# A Fundamental Shift: AWS and Google Cloud Collaborate to Simplify Multicloud Networking

**The Problem:** Previously, connecting workloads across multiple clouds required a complex, manual, "do-it-yourself" approach that could take weeks or months.



**The Solution:** A jointly engineered solution using **AWS Interconnect – multicloud** and **Google Cloud's Cross-Cloud Interconnect**. Customers can provision dedicated, private, high-speed bandwidth in minutes through a managed, cloud-native experience.

**The Broader Vision:** The API specifications are published as an open standard for other providers to adopt, promoting a more open cloud environment.

"This collaboration between AWS and Google Cloud represents a fundamental shift in multicloud connectivity."

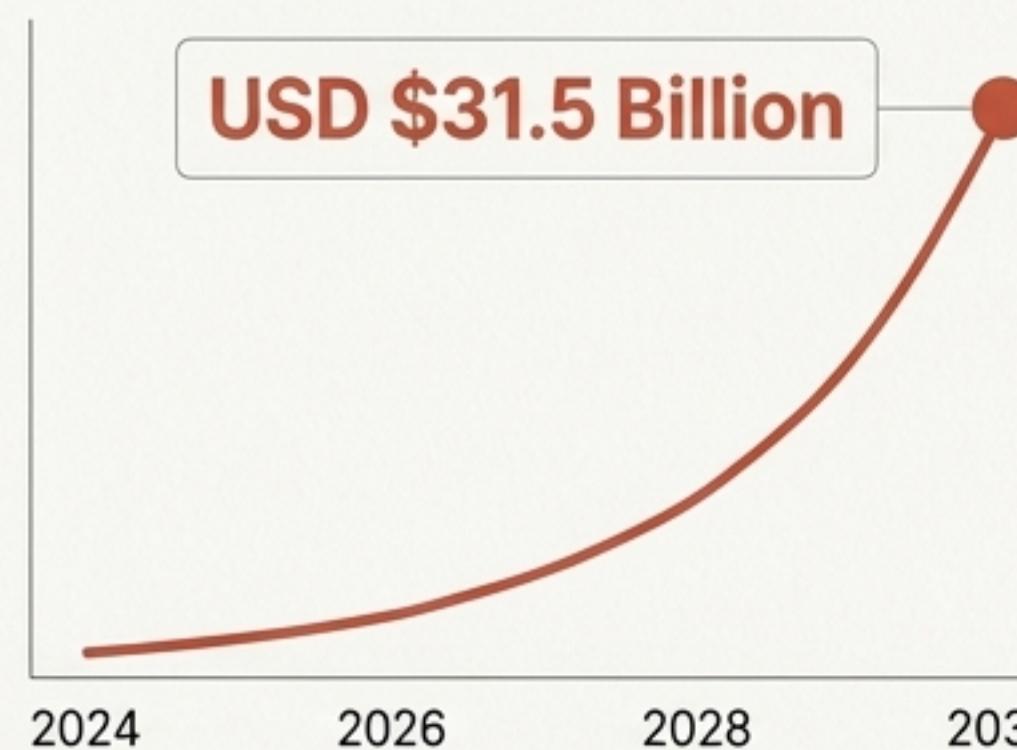
– Robert Kennedy, VP of Network Services, AWS

"This native, streamlined experience... accelerates our customers' ability to ground their AI and analytics in trusted data, regardless of where it resides."

– Jim Ostrognai, SVP Software Engineering, Salesforce

# The API Monetization Opportunity is Substantial and Accelerating

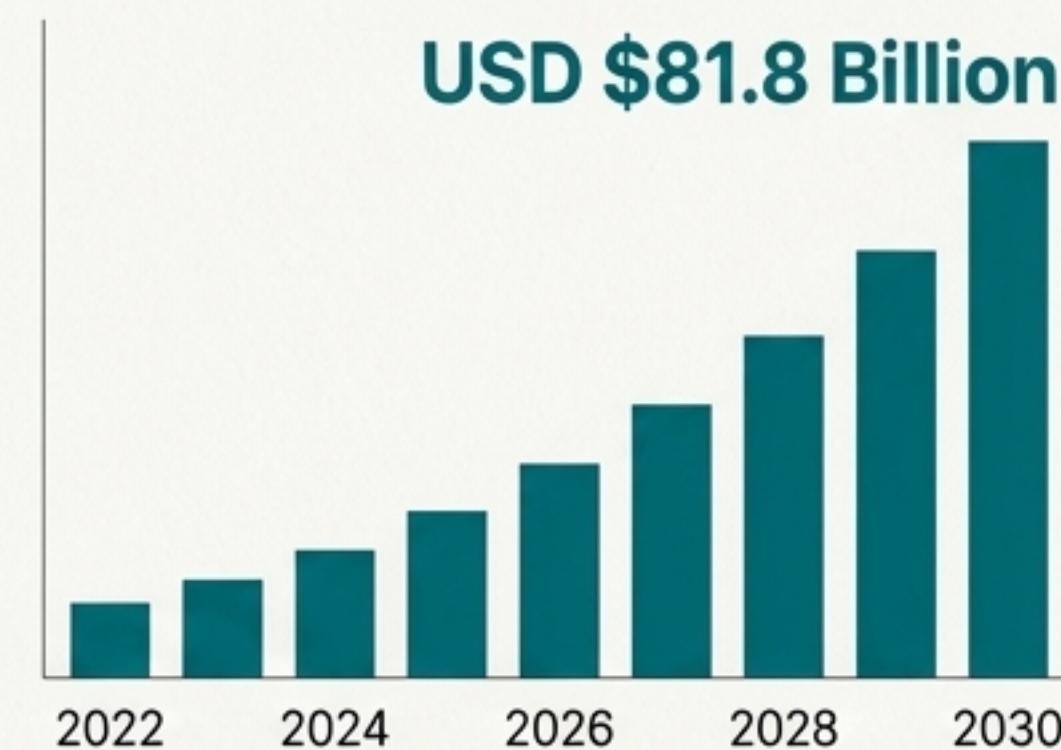
**Network API Market**  
(STL Partners)



Near-term growth from identity/anti-fraud APIs; long-term from network performance APIs.

(Source: STL Partners, 2025 forecast update)

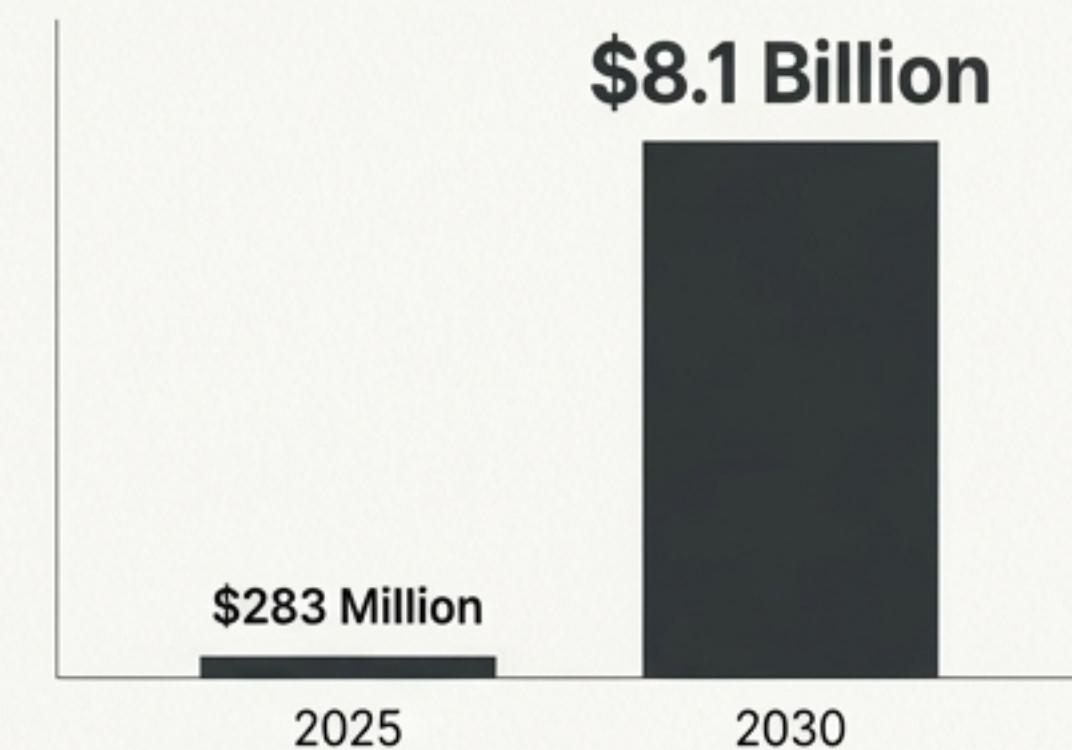
**Network as a Service (NaaS) Market**  
(Grand View Research)



Represents a massive 32.9% CAGR from 2022-2030.

(Source: Grand View Research)

**Operator Revenue Growth**  
(Juniper Research)



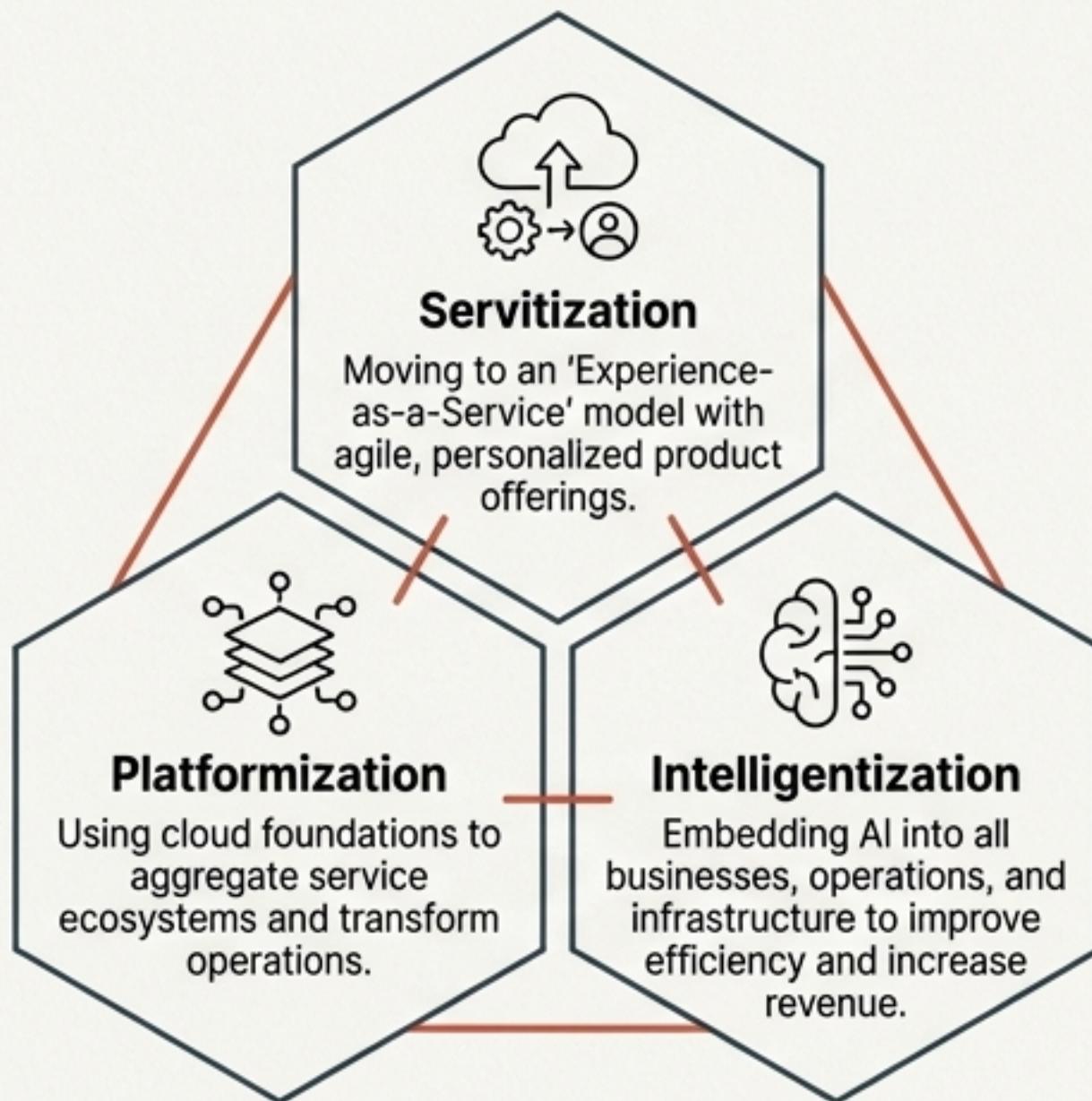
Authentication and fraud prevention APIs to account for \$4.9B of the 2030 total.

(Source: Juniper Research)

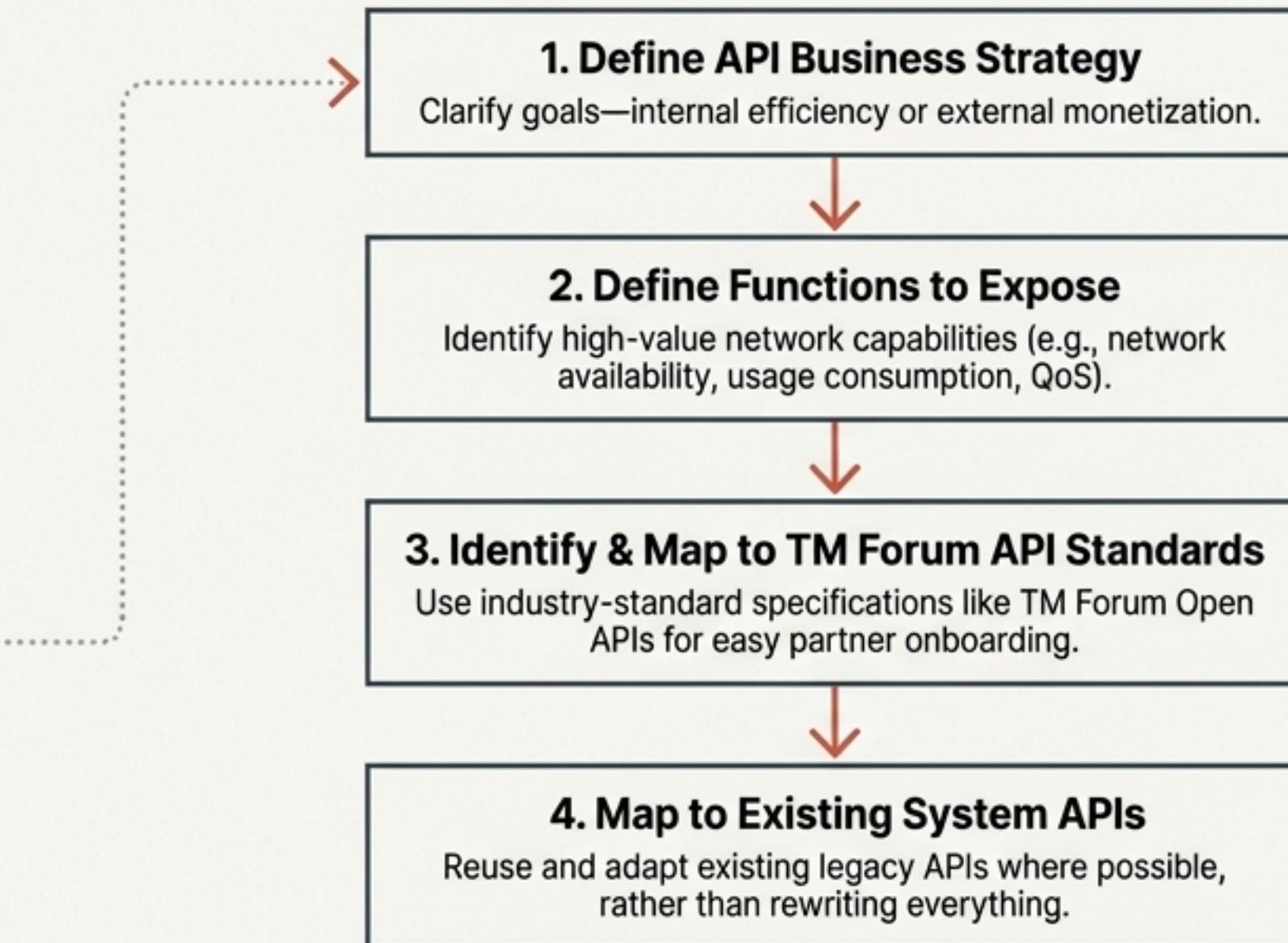
**Takeaway:** While specific figures vary, all credible forecasts show a steep upward trajectory, confirming a significant new revenue stream for the telecommunications industry.

# The Strategic Roadmap: Transforming into an Intelligent Value Platform

## Three Pillars of Transformation (Source: Huawei)



## A Practical 4-Step Implementation Approach (Source: Wipro)



# Navigating the Headwinds: Key Risks on the Path to Monetization

The Top 3 Risks Facing Telcos (2025) (Source: EY)



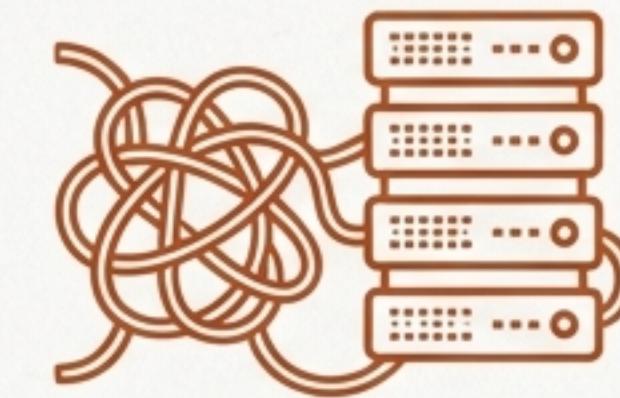
## 1. Security and Trust

Underestimating changing imperatives in privacy, security, and trust, especially with AI and escalating cyber threats.



## 2. Talent and Culture

Inadequate talent, skills, and culture management needed for a digital-first operating model.



## 3. Ineffective Transformation

Failure to effectively deploy new technologies and manage ongoing performance, often due to the burden of legacy IT.

## Critical Operational Hurdles

### The Legacy BSS Bottleneck

Traditional Business Support Systems were built for billing accuracy, not business agility. They are slow to adapt, integration-challenged, and can take 3-6 months to launch new digital services. (Source: Evergent)

### The Consent Challenge

"Without clear, scalable and compliant consent mechanisms, particularly when it comes to location data, CSPs risk regulatory setbacks and may fall short of realising the full commercial promise." (Source: STL Partners)

# The Dual-Speed Imperative: Building an Agile Layer on a Stable Core

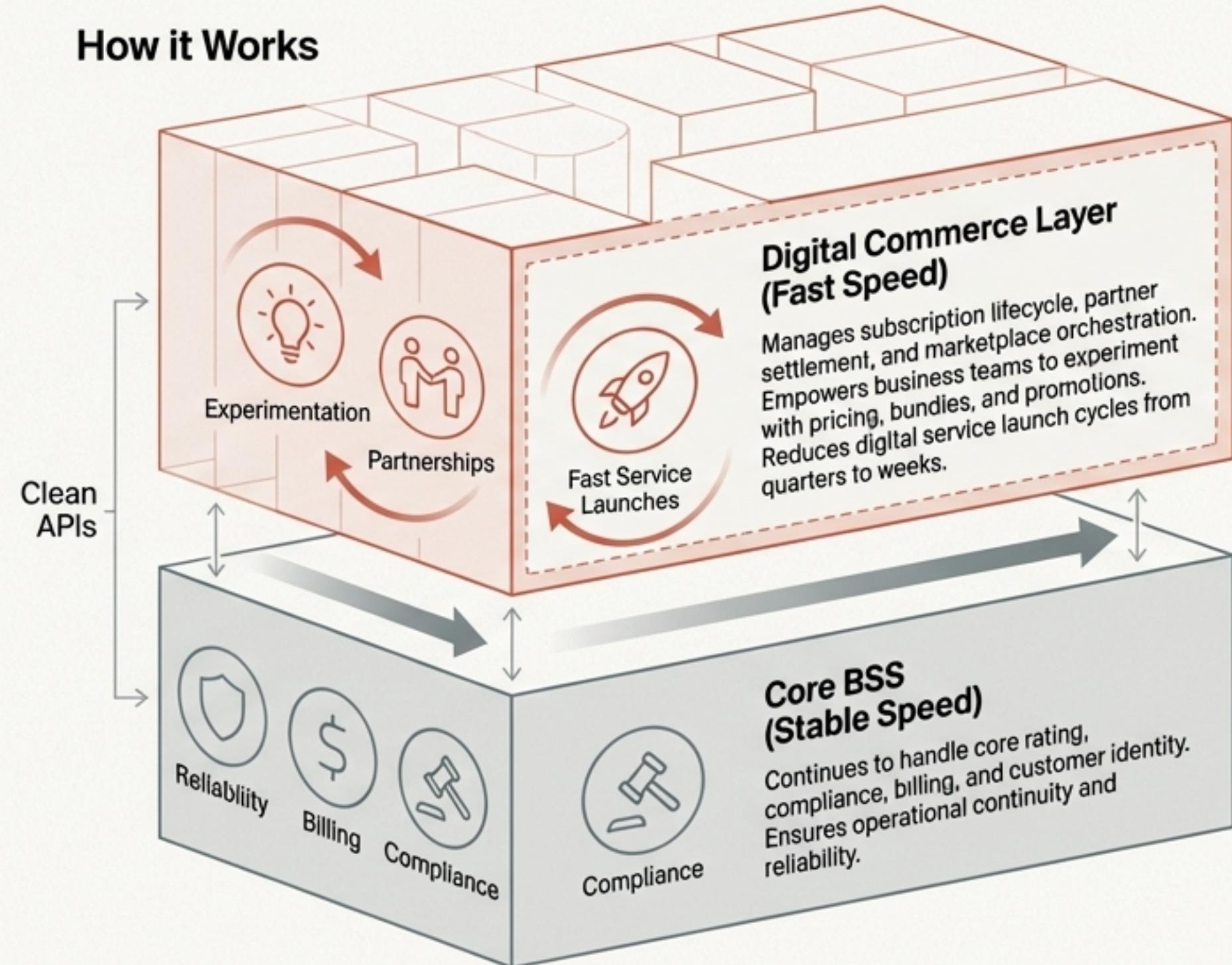
## The Problem

Replacing core BSS systems isn't realistic or necessary for many operators. However, these legacy systems constrain innovation.

## The Solution

Augment existing infrastructure with a modern, flexible monetization layer. This "dual-speed" or "dual-layer" approach separates fast-moving innovation from mission-critical operations.

## How it Works



# The Telco of Tomorrow is a Platform for the Digital World

## The Journey in Review

The telecommunications network has evolved from a passive utility into a programmable, intelligent platform. This is the foundation of the "Telco to Techco" transformation.

## The Unlocking Mechanism

- Foundational Technology: The synergy of 5G-Advanced and AI.
- New Business Models: The strategic shift to "Network as a Product."
- Global Collaboration: Industry-wide alignment on open standards like CAMARA and Open Gateway.

## The Result

A tangible, multi-billion dollar market is forming, enabling a new wave of innovation for developers, enterprises, and consumers. The ecosystem is live and the transformation is underway.

**“**We're at an inflection point, as technology and connectivity are transforming again... There's no version of the future that doesn't rely on technology, and it all needs to be connected.”

- Vicki Brady, CEO, Telstra

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